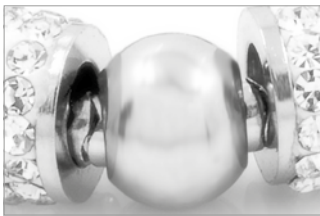




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# PALLUNA<sup>®</sup> 459

## PALLADIUM ELECTROLYTE



### The intermediate layer as the perfect diffusion barrier for jewelry

PALLUNA<sup>®</sup> 459 deposits brilliant, bright and extremely low-pore pure palladium layers. It can be used as pre-palladium, as a diffusion barrier before rhodium plating or gold plating or as a final layer for decorative applications.

The palladium electrolyte is very easy to use. Due to the excellent throwing power, expensive precious metal can be saved, making this electrolyte economically attractive.



### Advantages

- Light-white pure palladium coatings
- Corrosion resistant
- Ductile layers for decorative applications
- Bright, low-pore coatings
- Excellent throwing power
- Easy handling of the electrolyte
- Crack-free layers up to 0.5 µm possible
- Suitable for rack and barrel

### Applications

- Jewelry
- Writing implements
- Watches
- Spectacle frames
- Accessories

# PALLUNA<sup>®</sup> 459

## PALLADIUM ELECTROLYTE

### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Electrolyte characteristics	
Electrolyte type	ammoniacal
Metal content	1.5 - 2 g/l
pH value as pre-palladium as final layer	7 - 7.2 8.5 - 9
Operating temperature	25 - 30 °C
Current density range	approx. 0.5 A/dm <sup>2</sup>
Plating speed	up to 0.07 µm/min
Anode material	MMO (type PLATINODE <sup>®</sup> 167)

Coating characteristics	
Coating	Palladium
Purity	99.9 wt.% Pd
Colour of deposit	white
Brightness	Bright, brilliant
Hardness of deposit HV 0.015 (Vickers) approx. values	230 - 250 HV
Max. coating thickness	0.5 µm
Density	11.8 g/cm <sup>3</sup>

### YOUR CONTACT

Do you have a specific question or would you like a no-obligation quote calculation?  
Our specialist will be happy to help you with any technical questions you might have.



Markus Legeler  
Manager Sales International

Mail: markus.legeler@eu.umicore.com  
Phone: +49 (0) 7171 607 - 204

